Quotation Guidelines

1. General Remarks

Every statement or information in a paper, essay, review or any other scientific writing that you got from another source, be it a print source or from online, must be referenced.

There are different citation styles you can use**. Important is only that you use one style consistently for your whole work.**

If you make a direct quote or paraphrase, the reference comes directly after.

In the following you find format and examples for different kind of sources in the styles APA, Harvard, German Quotation Style, MLA and Chicago Manual.

2. Book

2.1. APA

Bibliography

Author's Last Name, Initial(s). (Year of publication). *Title of book* (Edition ed.). Publisher.

1 author: Smith, T. (2020). *The citation manual for students: A quick guide* (2nd ed.). Wiley.

2 authors: Smith, T., & Williams, B. M. (2020). *The citation manual for students: A quick guide* (2nd ed.). Wiley.

3+ authors: Smith, T., Williams, B. M., & Streefkerk, R. (2020). *The citation manual for students: A quick guide* (2nd ed.). Wiley.

In-text citation

Parenthetical: (Author's Last Name, Year of publication)
Narrative: Author's Last Name (Year of publication)

1 author: Parenthetical: (Smith, 2020)
Narrative: Smith (2020)

2 authors: Parenthetical: (Smith & Williams, 2020)
Narrative: Smith and Williams (2020)

3+ authors: Parenthetical: (Smith et al., 2020)
Narrative: Smith et al. (2020)

2.2. Harvard

Bibliography

1 author: Schmidt, Bernd (2020): *Richtig zitieren: eine Anleitung für Studierende*, 2. Ed., Berlin, Deutschland: Springer.

2 authors: Schmidt, Bernd/Anna Lisa Rose (2020): *Richtig zitieren: eine Anleitung für Studierende*, 2. Ed., Berlin, Deutschland: Springer.

3+ authors	Schmidt, Bernd/Anna Lisa Rose/Marvin Schäfer (2020): *Richtig zitieren: eine Anleitung für Studierende*, 2. Aufl., Berlin, Deutschland: Springer.

In-text citation

1 author:	Parenthetical: (Schmidt 2020: 117) Narrative: (Schmidt 2020: 117)
2 authors:	Parenthetical: (Schmidt/Rose 2020: 117) Narrative: (Schmidt/Rose 2020: 117)
3+ authors:	Parenthetical: (Schmidt et al. 2020: 117) Narrative: (Schmidt et al. 2020: 117)

2.3. German Quotation Style

Bibliography

Name, Surname: Titel, Edition, City, Country: Publisher, Year, p. pages.

1 author:	Schmidt, Bernd: Richtig zitieren: eine Anleitung für Studierende, 2. Ed., Berlin, Deutschland: Springer, 2020, p. 114–131.
2 authors:	Schmidt, Bernd/Anna Lisa Rose: Richtig zitieren: eine Anleitung für Studierende, 2. Ed., Berlin, Deutschland: Springer, 2020, p. 114–131.
3+ authors:	Schmidt, Bernd/Anna Lisa Rose/Marvin Schäfer: Richtig zitieren: eine Anleitung für Studierende, 2. Ed., Berlin, Deutschland: Springer, 2020, p. 114–131.

In-text citation

Quoting with footnotes in the text

Examples for full quote[1] and short quote[2] and for a "direct quote"[3].

[1] Vgl. Name, Surname: Title, Edition, City, Country: Publisher, Year, p. pages.
[2] Vgl. Surname, Year, p.pages.
[3] Surname, Year, p.pages.

1 author:	[1] Vgl. Schmidt, Bernd: Richtig zitieren: eine Anleitung für Studierende, 2. Ed., Berlin, Deutschland: Springer, 2020, p. 117. [2] Vgl. Schmidt, 2020, p. 117. [3] Schmidt, 2020, p. 117.
2 authors:	[1] Vgl. Schmidt, Bernd/Anna Lisa Rose: Richtig zitieren: eine Anleitung für Studierende, 2. Ed., Berlin, Deutschland: Springer, 2020, p. 117. [2] Vgl. Schmidt/Rose, 2020, p. 117. [3] Schmidt/Rose, 2020, p. 117.
3+ authors:	[1] Vgl. Schmidt, Bernd/Anna Lisa Rose/Marvin Schäfer: Richtig zitieren: eine Anleitung für Studierende, 2. Ed., Berlin, Deutschland: Springer, 2020, p. 117. [2] Vgl. Schmidt et al., 2020, p. 117. [3] Schmidt et al., 2020, p. 117.

2.4. MLA

Bibliography

Author's Last Name, First Name. *Title of Book*. Edition, Publisher, Year of publication.

1 author: Smith, Thomas. *The Citation Manual for Students: A Quick Guide*. 2nd ed., Wiley, 2020.

2 authors: Smith, Thomas, and Barbara Michelle Williams. *The Citation Manual for Students: A Quick Guide*. 2nd ed., Wiley, 2020.

3+ authors: Smith, Thomas, et al. *The Citation Manual for Students: A Quick Guide*. 2nd ed., Wiley, 2020.

In-text citation

Author's Last Name, First Name. *Title of Book*. Edition, Publisher, Year of publication.

1 author: Parenthetical: (Smith 13)
Narrative: Smith (13)

2 authors: Parenthetical: (Smith and Williams 13)
Narrative: Smith and Williams (13)

3 + authors: Parenthetical: (Smith et al. 13)
Narrative: Smith and others (13)

3. Journal Article

3.1. APA

Bibliography

Author's Last Name, Initial(s). (Year of publication). Title of article. *Title of Journal*, *Volume*(Issue), Pages. https://doi.org/DOI

1 author: Elsen, H. (2002). Neologismen in der Jugendsprache. *Muttersprache: Vierteljahresschrift für deutsche Sprache*, *112*(2), 136–154. https://doi.org/10.5282/ubm/epub.14557

2 authors: Elsen, H. & Rakers, J. (2002). Neologismen in der Jugendsprache. *Muttersprache: Vierteljahresschrift für deutsche Sprache*, *112*(2), 136–154. https://doi.org/10.5282/ubm/epub.14557

3+ authors: Elsen, H., Rakers, J. & Becker, M. (2002). Neologismen in der Jugendsprache. *Muttersprache: Vierteljahresschrift für deutsche Sprache*, *112*(2), 136–154. https://doi.org/10.5282/ubm/epub.14557

Parenthetical: (Author's Last Name, Year of publication)
Narrative: Author's Last Name (Year of publication)

1 author: (Elsen, 2002)

2 authors: (Elsen & Rakers, 2002)

3 authors: (Elsen et al., 2002)

3.2. Harvard

Bibliography

Name, Surname (Year): Titel oft he Article, in: *Titel of the journal*, Volume, Nr.Edition, p. pages, [online] doi:DOI.

1 author: Elsen, Hilke (2020): Neologismen in der Jugendsprache, in: *Muttersprache: Vierteljahrsschrift für deutsche Sprache*, Vol.112, Nr.2, S. 136–154, [online] doi:10.5282/ubm/epub.14557.

2 authors: Elsen, Hilke/Judith Rakers (2020): Neologismen in der Jugendsprache, in: *Muttersprache: Vierteljahrsschrift für deutsche Sprache*, Vol.112, Nr.2, S. 136–154, [online] doi:10.5282/ubm/epub.14557.

3+ authors: Elsen, Hilke/Judith Rakers/Matthias Becker (2020): Neologismen in der Jugendsprache, in: *Muttersprache: Vierteljahrsschrift für deutsche Sprache*, Vol.112, Nr.2, S. 136–154, [online] doi:10.5282/ubm/epub.14557.

In-text citation

(Name Year: pages)

1 author: Parenthetical: (Elsen 2020: 140)
                Narrative: (Elsen 2020: 140)

2 authors: Parenthetical: (Elsen/Rakers 2020: 140)
                Narrative: (Elsen/Rakers 2020: 140)

3+ authors: Parenthetical: (Elsen et al. 2020: 140)
                Narrative: (Elsen et al. 2020: 140)

3.3. German Quotation Style

Bibliography

Name, Surname: Title of the article, in: title of the journal, Edition, Nr. Volume, Year, doi:DOI, p. pages.

1 author: Elsen, Hilke: Neologismen in der Jugendsprache, in: Muttersprache: Vierteljahrsschrift für deutsche Sprache, Bd.112, Nr.2, 2002, doi:10.5282/ubm/epub.14557, S. 136–154.

2 authors: Elsen, Hilke/Judith Rakers: Neologismen in der Jugendsprache, in: Muttersprache: Vierteljahrsschrift für deutsche Sprache, Bd.112, Nr.2, 2002, doi:10.5282/ubm/epub.14557, S. 136–154.

3+ authors:	Elsen, Hilke/Judith Rakers/Matthias Becker: Neologismen in der Jugendsprache, in: Muttersprache: Vierteljahrsschrift für deutsche Sprache, Bd.112, Nr.2, 2002, doi:10.5282/ubm/epub.14557, S. 136–154.

In-text citation

Quoting with footnotes in the text

Examples for full quote[1] and short quote[2] and for a "direct quote"[3] .

[1] Vgl. Name, surname: titel of the article, in title of the journal, Edition, Nr. Volume, Year, doi:DOI, p. pages.
[2] Vgl. Name, Year, p. pages.
[3] Name, Year, p. pages.

1 author:	[1] Vgl. Elsen, Hilke: Neologismen in der Jugendsprache, in: Muttersprache: Vierteljahrsschrift für deutsche Sprache, Bd. 112, Nr. 2, 2002, doi:10.5282/ubm/epub.14557, S. 140. [2] Vgl. Elsen, 2002, S. 140. [3] Elsen, 2002, S. 140.
2 authors:	[1] Vgl. Elsen, Hilke/Judith Rakers: Neologismen in der Jugendsprache, in: Muttersprache: Vierteljahrsschrift für deutsche Sprache, Bd. 112, Nr. 2, 2002, doi:10.5282/ubm/epub.14557, S. 140. [2] Vgl. Elsen/Rakers, 2002, S. 140. [3] Elsen/Rakers, 2002, S. 140.
3+ authors:	[1] Vgl. Elsen, Hilke/Judith Rakers/Matthias Becker: Neologismen in der Jugendsprache, in: Muttersprache: Vierteljahrsschrift für deutsche Sprache, Bd. 112, Nr. 2, 2002, doi:10.5282/ubm/epub.14557, S. 140. [2] Vgl. Elsen et al., 2002, S. 140. [3] Elsen et al., 2002, S. 140

3.4. MLA

Bibliography

Author's Last Name, First Name. "Title of Article." *Title of Journal*, vol. Volume, no. Issue, Month Year of publication, pp. Pages, https://doi.org/DOI.

1 author:	Andreff, Wladimir. "The Evolving European Model of Professional Sports Finance." *Journal of Sports Economics*, vol. 1, no. 3, Sept. 2000, pp. 257–76, https://doi.org/10.1177/152700250000100304.
2 authors:	Andreff, Wladimir, and Paul D. Staudohar. "The Evolving European Model of Professional Sports Finance." *Journal of Sports Economics*, vol. 1, no. 3, Sept. 2000, pp. 257–76, https://doi.org/10.1177/152700250000100304.
3+ authors:	Andreff, Wladimir, et al. "The Evolving European Model of Professional Sports Finance." *Journal of Sports Economics*, vol. 1, no. 3, Sept. 2000, pp. 257–76, https://doi.org/10.1177/152700250000100304.

In-text citation

Parenthetical: (Author's Last Name Page)
Narrative: Author's Last Name (Page)

1 author:	Parenthetical: (Andreff 260)
	Narrative: Andreff (260)

2 authors:	Parenthetical: (Andreff and Staudohar 260)
	Narrative: Andreff and Staudohar (260)

3+ authors:	Parenthetical: (Andreff et al. 260)
	Narrative: Andreff and others (260)

4. Website

4.1. APA

Bibliography

Author's Last Name, Initial(s). (Year, Month Day of publication). *Title of work*. Website. https://URL

1 author:	Slat, B. (2019, April 10). *Whales likely impacted by Great Pacific garbage patch*. The Ocean Cleanup. https://www.theoceancleanup.com/updates/whales-likely-impacted-by-great-pacific-garbage-patch/
2 authors:	Slat, B., & Worp, C. (2019, April 10). *Whales likely impacted by Great Pacific garbage patch*. The Ocean Cleanup. https://www.theoceancleanup.com/updates/whales-likely-impacted-by-great-pacific-garbage-patch/
3+ authors:	Slat, B., Worp, C., & Holierhoek, L. (2019, April 10). *Whales likely impacted by Great Pacific garbage patch*. The Ocean Cleanup. https://www.theoceancleanup.com/updates/whales-likely-impacted-by-great-pacific-garbage-patch/

In-text citation

	Parenthetical: (Author's Last Name, Year of publication)
	Narrative: Author's Last Name (Year of publication)
1 author:	Parenthetical: (Slat, 2019)
	Narrative: Slat (2019)

2 authors:	Parenthetical: (Slat & Worp, 2019)
	Narrative: Slat and Worp (2019)

3+ authors:	Parenthetical: (Slat et al., 2019)
	Narrative: Slat et al. (2019)

4.2. Harvard

Bibliography

Name, Surname (Year): Title of the website, Website, [online] URL [last visited the date].

1 author: Erichsen, Cornelia (2020): Inklusion im Internet: So werden Social-Media-Inhalte barrierefrei, t3n, [online] https://t3n.de/magazin/inklusion-im-internet-so-werden-249553/ [last visited the 05.11.2020].

2 authors: Erichsen, Cornelia/ Dunya Hayali (2020): Inklusion im Internet: So werden Social-Media-Inhalte barrierefrei, t3n, [online] https://t3n.de/magazin/inklusion-im-internet-so-werden-249553/ [last visited the 05.11.2020].

3+ authors Erichsen, Cornelia/Dunya Hayali/Raul Mutig (2020): Inklusion im Internet: So werden Social-Media-Inhalte barrierefrei, t3n, [online] https://t3n.de/magazin/inklusion-im-internet-so-werden-249553/ [last visited the 05.11.2020].

In-text citation

Parenthetical: (Name, Year)
Narrative: (Name, Year)

1 author: Parenthetical: (Erichsen 2020)
Narrative: (Erichsen 2020)

2 authors: Parenthetical: (Erichsen/Hayali 2020)
Narrative: (Erichsen/Hayali 2020)

3+ authors: Parenthetical: (Erichsen et al. 2020)
Narrative: (Erichsen et al. 2020)

4.3. German Quotation Style

Bibliography

Name, Surname: Title of the website, in: website, Year, URL (last visited the date).

1 author: Erichsen, Cornelia: Inklusion im Internet: So werden Social-Media-Inhalte barrierefrei, in: t3n, 2020, https://t3n.de/magazin/inklusion-im-internet-so-werden-249553/ (last visited 05.11.2020).

2 authors: Erichsen, Cornelia/ Dunya Hayali: Inklusion im Internet: So werden Social-Media-Inhalte barrierefrei, in: t3n, 2020, https://t3n.de/magazin/inklusion-im-internet-so-werden-249553/ (last visited 05.11.2020).

3+ authors: Erichsen, Cornelia/ Dunya Hayali/ Raul Mutig: Inklusion im Internet: So werden Social-Media-Inhalte barrierefrei, in: t3n, 2020, https://t3n.de/magazin/inklusion-im-internet-so-werden-249553/ (last visited 05.11.2020).

Quoting with footnotes in the text

Examples for full quote[1] and short quote[2] and for a "direct quote"[3].

[1] Vgl. Name, Surname: Title of the website, in: website, year, URL (last visited the date).
[2] Vgl. Surname, Year.
[3] Surname, Year.

1 author:

[1] Vgl. Erichsen, Cornelia: Inklusion im Internet: So werden Social-Media-Inhalte barrierefrei, in: t3n, 2020, https://t3n.de/magazin/inklusion-im-internet-so-werden-249553/ (last visited 05.11.2020).
[2] Vgl. Erichsen, 2020.
[3]Erichsen, 2020.

2 authors:

[1] Vgl. Erichsen, Cornelia/ Dunya Hayali: Inklusion im Internet: So werden Social-Media-Inhalte barrierefrei, in: t3n, 2020, https://t3n.de/magazin/inklusion-im-internet-so-werden-249553/ (last visited 05.11.2020).
[2] Vgl. Erichsen/Hayali, 2020.
[3]Erichsen/Hayali, 2020.

3+ authors

[1] Vgl. Erichsen, Cornelia/ Dunya Hayali/ Raul Mutig: Inklusion im Internet: So werden Social-Media-Inhalte barrierefrei, in: t3n, 2020, https://t3n.de/magazin/inklusion-im-internet-so-werden-249553/ (last visited 05.11.2020).
[2] Vgl. Erichsen et al., 2020.
[3]Erichsen et al., 2020.

4.4. MLA

Author's Last Name, First Name. "Title of Work." *Website*, Day Month Year of publication, URL.

1 author:

Slat, Boyan. "Whales Likely Impacted by Great Pacific Garbage Patch." *The Ocean Cleanup*, 10 Apr. 2019, www.theoceancleanup.com/updates/whales-likely-impacted-by-great-pacific-garbage-patch.

2 authors:

Slat, Boyan, and Chris Worp. "Whales Likely Impacted by Great Pacific Garbage Patch." *The Ocean Cleanup*, 10 Apr. 2019, www.theoceancleanup.com/updates/whales-likely-impacted-by-great-pacific-garbage-patch.

3+ authors:

Slat, Boyan, et al. "Whales Likely Impacted by Great Pacific Garbage Patch." *The Ocean Cleanup*, 10 Apr. 2019, www.theoceancleanup.com/updates/whales-likely-impacted-by-great-pacific-garbage-patch.

Unknown author:

"Whales Likely Impacted by Great Pacific Garbage Patch." *The Ocean Cleanup*, 10 Apr. 2019, www.theoceancleanup.com/updates/whales-likely-impacted-by-great-pacific-garbage-patch.

In-text reference

Parenthetical: (Author's Last Name)
Narrative: Author's Last Name

1 author: Parenthetical: (Slat)
Narrative: Slat

2 authors: Slat, Boyan, and Chris Worp. "Whales Likely Impacted by Great Pacific Garbage Patch." *The Ocean Cleanup*, 10 Apr. 2019, www.theoceancleanup.com/updates/whales-likely-impacted-by-great-pacific-garbage-patch.

3+ authors: Slat, Boyan, et al. "Whales Likely Impacted by Great Pacific Garbage Patch." *The Ocean Cleanup*, 10 Apr. 2019, www.theoceancleanup.com/updates/whales-likely-impacted-by-great-pacific-garbage-patch.

Unknown author:

Parenthetical: ("Whales")

5. Newspaper article

5.1. APA

Bibliography

Author's Last Name, Initial(s). (Year, Month Day of publication). Title of article. *Newspaper*. https://URL

1 author: Popkin, G. (2020, August 12). Global warming could unlock carbon from tropical soil. *The New York Times*. https://www.nytimes.com/2020/08/12/climate/tropical-soils-climate-change.html

2 authors: Popkin, G., & Draper, K. (2020, August 12). Global warming could unlock carbon from tropical soil. *The New York Times*. https://www.nytimes.com/2020/08/12/climate/tropical-soils-climate-change.html

3+ authors: Popkin, G., Draper, K., & Weed, J. (2020, August 12). Global warming could unlock carbon from tropical soil. *The New York Times*. https://www.nytimes.com/2020/08/12/climate/tropical-soils-climate-change.html

In-text citation

Parenthetical: (Author's Last Name, Year of publication)
Narrative: Author's Last Name (Year of publication)

1 author: Parenthetical: (Popkin, 2020)
Narrative: Popkin (2020)

2 authors: Parenthetical: (Popkin & Draper, 2020)
              Narrative: Popkin and Draper (2020)

3+ authors: Parenthetical: (Popkin et al., 2020)
              Narrative: Popkin et al. (2020)

5.2. Harvard

Bibliography

Name, Surname (Year): Title of the article, in: *newspaper*, [online] URL [last visited the date].

1 author: Rodemann, Julian (2020): Chemie-Nobelpreis geht an zwei Genforscherinnen, in: *Süddeutsche Zeitung*, 07.10.2020, [online] https://www.sueddeutsche.de/wissen/nobelpreis-2020-chemie-1.5057356 [last visited 05.11.2020].

2 authors: Rodemann, Julian/Manuel Neuer (2020): Chemie-Nobelpreis geht an zwei Genforscherinnen, in: *Süddeutsche Zeitung*, 07.10.2020, [online] https://www.sueddeutsche.de/wissen/nobelpreis-2020-chemie-1.5057356 [last visited 05.11.2020].

3+ authors: Rodemann, Julian/Manuel Neuer/Karla Kolumna (2020): Chemie-Nobelpreis geht an zwei Genforscherinnen, in: *Süddeutsche Zeitung*, 07.10.2020, [online] https://www.sueddeutsche.de/wissen/nobelpreis-2020-chemie-1.5057356 [last visited 05.11.2020].

In-text citation

Parenthetical: (Name, Year)
Narrative: (Name, Year)

1 author: Parenthetical: (Rodemann 2020)
              Narrative: (Rodemann 2020)

2 authors: Parenthetical: (Rodemann/Neuer 2020)
              Narrative: (Rodemann/Neuer 2020)

3+ authors: Parenthetical: (Rodemann et al. 2020)
              Narrative: (Rodemann et al. 2020)

5.3. German Quotation Style

Bibliography

Name, Surname: Title of the article, in: newspaper, Year, URL (last visited the date).

1 author: Rodemann, Julian: Chemie-Nobelpreis geht an zwei Genforscherinnen, in: Süddeutsche Zeitung, 07.10.2020, https://www.sueddeutsche.de/wissen/nobelpreis-2020-chemie-1.5057356 (last visited 05.11.2020).

2 authors: Rodemann, Julian/Manuel Neuer: Chemie-Nobelpreis geht an zwei Genforscherinnen, in: Süddeutsche Zeitung, 07.10.2020,

https://www.sueddeutsche.de/wissen/nobelpreis-2020-chemie-1.5057356 (last visited 05.11.2020).

3+ authors: Rodemann, Julian/Manuel Neuer/Karla Kolumna: Chemie-Nobelpreis geht an zwei Genforscherinnen, in: Süddeutsche Zeitung, 07.10.2020, https://www.sueddeutsche.de/wissen/nobelpreis-2020-chemie-1.5057356 (last visited 05.11.2020).

In-text citation

Quoting with footnotes in the text

Examples for full quote[1] and short quote[2] and for a "direct quote"[3].

[1] Vgl. Name, Surname: Title of the article, in: newspaper, year, URL (last visited the date).
[2] Vgl. Surname, Year.
[3] Surname, Year.

1 author: [1] Vgl. Rodemann, Julian: Chemie-Nobelpreis geht an zwei Genforscherinnen, in: Süddeutsche Zeitung, 07.10.2020, https://www.sueddeutsche.de/wissen/nobelpreis-2020-chemie-1.5057356 (last visited 05.11.2020).
[2] Vgl. Rodemann, 2020.
[3] Rodemann, 2020.

2 authors: [1] Vgl. Rodemann, Julian/Manuel Neuer: Chemie-Nobelpreis geht an zwei Genforscherinnen, in: Süddeutsche Zeitung, 07.10.2020, https://www.sueddeutsche.de/wissen/nobelpreis-2020-chemie-1.5057356 (last visited 05.11.2020).
[2] Vgl. Rodemann/Neuer, 2020.
[3] Rodemann/Neuer, 2020.

3+ authors: [1] Vgl. Rodemann, Julian/Manuel Neuer/Karla Kolumna: Chemie-Nobelpreis geht an zwei Genforscherinnen, in: Süddeutsche Zeitung, 07.10.2020, https://www.sueddeutsche.de/wissen/nobelpreis-2020-chemie-1.5057356 (last visited 05.11.2020).
[2] Vgl. Rodemann et al., 2020.
[3] Rodemann et al., 2020.

5.4. MLA

Bibliography

"Title of Article." *Newspaper*, Day Month Year of publication, URL.

1 author: "Title of Article." *Newspaper*, Day Month Year of publication, URL.

2 authors: Popkin, Gabriel, and Kevin Draper. "Global Warming Could Unlock Carbon from Tropical Soil." *The New York Times*, 12 Aug. 2020, www.nytimes.com/2020/08/12/climate/tropical-soils-climate-change.html.

3+ authors: Popkin, Gabriel, et al. "Global Warming Could Unlock Carbon from Tropical Soil." *The New York Times*, 12 Aug. 2020, www.nytimes.com/2020/08/12/climate/tropical-soils-climate-change.html.

Unknown author:

> "Global Warming Could Unlock Carbon from Tropical Soil." *The New York Times*, 12 Aug. 2020, www.nytimes.com/2020/08/12/climate/tropical-soils-climate-change.html.

In-text citation

> Parenthetical: (Author's Last Name)
> Narrative: Author's Last Name

1 author: Parenthetical: (Popkin)
> Narrative: Popkin

2 authors: Parenthetical: (Popkin and Draper)
> Narrative: Popkin and Draper

3+ authors: Parenthetical: (Popkin et al.)
> Narrative: Popkin and others

Unknown author:

> Parenthetical: ("Global Warming")

6. Dictionary Entry

6.1. APA

Bibliography

> Author's Last Name, Initial(s). (Year of publication). Word. In Editor's initial(s). Last Name (Ed.), *Dictionary*. Publisher. https://URL

> Brown, J. (2020). Perseverance. In E. M. Sanchez (Ed.), *Merriam-Webster*. Merriam-Webster. https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/perseverance

In-text citation

> Parenthetical: (Author's Last Name, Year of publication)
> Narrative: Author's Last Name (Year of publication)

> Parenthetical: (Brown, 2020)
> Narrative: Brown (2020)

6.2. Harvard

Bibliography

> Organisation (o. D.): Word, in: *Encyclopedia*, Edition, [Encyclopedia] URL [visited the Abrufdatum].

> Dudenredaktion (o. D.): Bibliography, in: *Duden*, 2. Ediiton., [Encyclopedia] https://www.duden.de/node/90389/revision/90425 [visited the 16.01.2020].

In-text citation

> Parenthetical: (Organisation o. D.)
> Narrative: (Organisation o. D.)

Parenthetical: (Dudenredaktion o. D.)
Narrative: (Dudenredaktion o. D.)

6.3. German quotation style

Bibliography

Organisation: Word, in: Encyclopedia, Edition, o. D., URL (visited the Date).

Dudenredaktion: Bibliography, in: Duden, 2. Ed., o. D., https://www.duden.de/node/90389/revision/90425 (visited the 16.01.2020).

In-text citation

Quoting with footnotes in the text

Examples for full quote[1] and short quote[2] and for a "direct quote"[3].

[1] Vgl. Organisation: word, in: encyclopedia, AuflaEditionge, o. D., URL (visited the Abrufdatum).
[2] Vgl. Organisation, o. D.
[3] Organisation, o. D.

[1] Vgl. Dudenredaktion: Literaturverzeichnis, in: Duden, 2. Ed., o. D., https://www.duden.de/node/90389/revision/90425 (visited the 16.01.2020).
[2] Vgl. Dudenredaktion, o. D
[3] Dudenredaktion, o. D

6.4. MLA

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Author's Last Name, First Name. "Word." *Dictionary*, Edition, Publisher, Year of publication, pp. Page.

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In-text citation

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